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I confirm that in this master thesis there are no borrowings from the works of other authors without the corresponding references

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Abstract

OMAR SAAD SAEED. GENERAL PROVISIONS FOR JOINT STOCK COMPANIES IN IRAQ AND UKRAINE KIEV . 2017.

The companies of the funds in general and the joint stock company in particular is based on the contribution of the financial partner and determining his responsibility depending on the amount of shares he subscribed. The objective is the money provided by the partner and does not depend on his personality because the predominance is to financial considerations. The joint stock company is the only company that is managed by the General Assembly and the Administrative Board in addition to the authorized director.. The joint stock company tends to the idea of the legal system more than the idea of the contract, because everything related to the establishment of the company, its management, rights, obligations and the nature of termination is provided by a mandatory article. It is not possible to agree on the disagreement of these texts and we highlight the statement of the definition of the Joint Stock Company, the characteristics of the company, its types, the historical development, establishment of the company and its management in the first chapter. The second chapter also includes a statement of who is the shareholder and what conditions must be met, the shareholder's obligations in the company's contribution. And in the third and last chapter talks about the company's capital contribution in terms of the definition of a statement of shares which signifies the capital and its kinds, how to increase and decrease the capital represented by the stock, and how to end the liquidation of the company's contribution.

Анотація

Як правило, капітал компаній і, зокрема, акціонерного товариства, формується на основі внесків фінансового партнера. Відповідальність фінансових партнерів визначається з урахуванням кількості передплачених ними акцій. Визначальне значення має сума грошових коштів, а не особисті характеристики партнерів, оскільки фінансові питання є пріоритетними. Акціонерне товариство – це єдина юридична особа, управління якою здійснюється Загальними зборами і Правлінням разом з уповноваженим директором. Діяльність акціонерного товариства більшою мірою регулюється законодавством, а не положеннями окремого договору, оскільки всі питання, пов'язані із заснуванням компанії, її управлінням, правами, обов'язками і порядком припинення діяльності, передбачені обов'язковими положеннями законодавства. Узгодити виявлені розбіжності з цих питань неможливо.

У першому розділі ми надали визначення акціонерного товариства, описали характеристики компаній, їхні види, історичний розвиток, порядок заснування та управління компанією. Другий розділ містить інформацію про те, хто є акціонером, які умови повинні бути дотримані і які зобов'язання повинні виконувати акціонери зі здійснення внесків до акціонерного капіталу. В третьому (останньому) розділі викладено інформацію про внески до капіталу компанії, визначено вид акцій в капіталі, порядок збільшення і зменшення розміру акціонерного капіталу, а також порядок ліквідації часток у капіталі.

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